MMM MMM		ннн ннн	ннн		RRRRRRRR	***************************************	LLL
MMM MMM	TTTTTTTTTTTTTTT	ннн	HHH		RRRRRRRR	TTTTTTTTTTTTTTT	LLL
ммммм ммммм	TTT	ннн	HHH	RRR	RRR	TTT	LLL
ммммм мммммм	TTT	ннн	HHH	RRR	RRR	TTT	LLL
ммммм мммммм	TTT	ннн	HHH	RRR	RRR	TTT	LLL
MMM MMM MMM	III	ннн	HHH	RRR	RRR	TTT	LLL
MMM MMM MMM	TTT	ННН	HHH	RRR	RRR	TTT	LLL
MMM MMM MMM	TTT	ннн	HHH	RRR	RRR	TTT	LLL
MMM MMM	TTT	нинининини			RRRRRRRR	TTT	LLL
MMM MMM	TTT	нинининини		RRRR	RRRRRRRR	TTT	LLL
MMM MMM	III	нинининини	нннн		RRRRRRRR	TTT	LLL
MMM MMM	TTT	ННН	HHH	RRR	RRR	TTT	LLL
MMM MMM	111	ннн	HHH	RRR	RRR	TTT	LLL
MMM MMM	III	ННН	HHH	RRR	RRR	TTT	LLL
MMM MMM	TTT	ННН	HHH	RRR	RRR	TTT	LLL
MMM MMM	TTT	ннн	HHH	RRR	RRR	TTT	LLL
MMM MMM	III	ннн	HHH	RRR	RRR	TTT	LLL
MMM MMM	TTT	ннн	HHH	RRR	RRR	TTT	LLLLLLLLLLLLLL
MMM MMM	TTT	ННН	HHH	RRR	RRR	TTT	LLLLLLLLLLLLLL
MMM MMM	TTT	ннн	HHH	RRR	RRR	TTT	LLLLLLLLLLLLLL

SYMIT MITTER MIT

MM MM MMMM MMMM MMMMM MMMMM MM MM MM MM MM	HH H	HH H	000000 00 00 00 00	GGGGGGGG GGGGGGGG GG GG GG GG GG GG GG
	\$			

MTH 2-0

MTH 2-0

16

18

28 29 30

31

38

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44444444555555555

16-SEP-1984 01:36:48 6-SEP-1984 11:25:02 VAX/VMS Macro V04-00 [MTHRTL.SRC]MTHHLOG.MAR;1

Page (1) MTH

; Floating Point Natural and Common ; Logarithm Functions (HLOG, HLOG10) ; File: MTMHLOG.MAR Edit: PDG2005 .TITLE MTHSHLOG .IDENT /2-005/

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FACILITY: MATH LIBRARY

ABSTRACT:

MTH\$HLOG and MTH\$HLOG10 are functions which return the H floating point natural or common logarithm of their H floating point argument. The call is standard call-by-reference. MTH\$HLOG_R8 and MTH\$HLOG10_R8 are special routines which are the same as MTH\$HLOG and MTH\$HLOG10 except that a faster non-standard JSB call is used with the argument in R0 through R3 and no registers are saved.

VERSION: 1

HISTORY: AUTHOR:

John A. Wheeler, 24-Sep-1979.

MODIFIED BY:

VERSION: 2

HISTORY: AUTHOR:

Bob Hanek, 23-Jun-1981.

.

MTHSHLOG 2-005

; Floating Point Natural and Common 2

16-SEP-1984 01:36:48 VAX/VMS Macro V04-00 6-SEP-1984 11:25:02 EMTHRTL.SRCJMTHHLOG.MAR;1

Page

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58 ; 0000

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MTH$HLOG
                                                             ; Floating Point Natural and Common 16-SEP-1984 01:36:48 DECLARATIONS; Declarative Part of Modul 6-SEP-1984 11:25:02
                                                                                                                                                                                      VAX/VMS Macro V04-00
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            Page
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        (3)
2-005
                                                                                                                                                                                      [MTHRTL.SRC]MTHHLOG.MAR: 1
                                                                                                           .SBTTL DECLARATIONS
                                                                                                                                                         : Declarative Part of Module
                                                                                               INCLUDE FILES:
                                                                                                                                          MTHJACKET.MAR
                                                                                               EXTERNAL SYMBOLS:
                                                                                                           .DSABL GBL
.EXTRN MTH$K_LOGZERNEG
.EXTRN MTH$$5IGNAL
                                                                                                                                                                         ; Error code
                                                                                                                                                                         : Math signal routine
                                                                                                            .EXTRN MTH$$AB_ALOG_V
                                                                                                                                                                         : Table of byte offsets
                                                                                            : EQUATED SYMBOLS:
                                                    000041FC
                                                                                                           ACMASK = ^M<IV, R2, R3, R4, R5, R6, R7, R8>
                                                                                                                                                                         ; Register save mask and IV enable
                                                                                               MACROS:
                                                                                                                           none
                                                                                               PSECT DECLARATIONS:
                                                               0000000
                                                                                                           .PSECT _MTH$CODE
                                                                                                                                                         PIC, SHR, LONG, EXE, NOWRT
                                                                       0000
0000
0000
0000
0000
0000
0000
                                                                                                                                                                         ; Program section for math routines
                                                                                                OWN STORAGE: none
                                                                                                CONSTANTS:
                                                                                     109
                                                                                                  The H_FHI table is accessed by an index obtained from the MTH$$AB_ALOG_V table. The MTH$$AB_ALOG_V table is located in MTHALOG.MAR. Indices between 0 and 13 inclusive are used to access entries 0 through 13 respectively. For these indecies, the first three items of the corresponding entry are FHI, LN_FHI_LO and LN_FHI_HI. The last two items for these entries are not used. Indices between 14 and 27 inclusive access entries 13 through 0 respectively. For these indecies, the last three items in the corresponding entry are LN_FHI_HI, LN_FHI_LO and FHI. The first two items for these entries are not used.
                                                                       and FHI. The first two items for these entries are not used.
                                                                                     120
121
1223
1225
1226
1226
1233
1333
1335
1336
                                                                                           MTH$$AB_H_FHI::
                                                                                            ; Entry
               00000000 00002000 DA9F4001
30BE1E16 11FD7FA0 396B3FE7
7D885E85 3F2D08F1 3C144000
008D1E16 11FD7FA0 396B3FE7
00000000 00003C00 14294000
                                                                                                            .185399055480957031250000000000000
.18243440203202331412672562181589
.61734035439402633689170117061398
.18243440203202331412520490863424
.5393770933151245117187500000000
00000000
421AE3E3 30BE1E16 11FD7FA0
0000BE80 7D885E85 3F2D08F1
6A77662D 008D1E16 11FD7FA0
00000000 00000000 00003C00
                                                                                            : Entry
                                                                                                           00000000 00000000 00008600 9E3A4001 1A165166 6C92CAD4 A248A6A1 1FACBFE8 0000EDD0 9CDBD55B F8475616 ECCA3FFF 9528BBCF 7973CAD4 A248A6A1 1FACBFE8 00000000 00000000 00009E00 3C6C4000
                                                                                               Entry
00000000 00000000 0000A800 74D14001
                                                                                                            .OCTA ^X0000000000000000000A80074D14001 ; .14563241004943847656250000000000
```

**F

```
2
 MTH$HLOG
                                                                                    ; Floating Point Natural and Common 16-SEP-1984 01:36:48 DECLARATIONS ; Declarative Part of Modul 6-SEP-1984 11:25:02
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   VAX/VMS Macro VO4-00
[MTHRTL.SRC]MTHHLOG.MAR;1
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               Page
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                (3)
 2-005
076616CA 3725BE56 BF739FDC 0CB13FE6
00004A10 EC326891 34C3FF15 80EF3FFF
EDD7A91E 2104BE56 BF739FDC 0CB13FE6
00000000 00000000 0000F200 5F914000
                                                                                                                                                  : .78200201258022195288972178042032
: .37591551367694667405015246963373
: .78200201258022195288623080689775
: .68666034936904907226562500000000
                                                                                                                   137
138
139
                                                                                                ÖÖCÖ
                                                                                                0000
                                                                                                 OOEO
                                                                                                                  141 ; Entry
142
143
144
145
                                                                                                 00F0
00000000 00000000 00003A00 575A4001 67A2E43C EADE688A 1F5CE019 C5A7BFE4 0000B570 E806A316 2F923DC8 2CA03FFF B2179E72 1475688B 1F5CE019 C5A7BFE4
                                                                                                                                                  0100
                                                                                                0120
0130
0140
                                                                                                                  146
147; Entry
148
149
150
151
152
153; Entry
154
 00000000 00000000 0000EA00 7DBD4000
00000000 00000000 00004400 423B4001 C62C8D33 F40BBE6D B8911FC4 ECC13FE5 0000D1A0 84893746 EDC5E4C2 D73A3FFE 250B3ED9 E150BE6D B8911FC4 ECC13FE5 00000000 00000000 00007200 26C34000
                                                                                                                                                  .OCTA ^X00000000000000000004400423B4001 :
.OCTA ^XC62C8D33F40BBE6DB8911FC4ECC13FE5 :
.OCTA ^X0000D1A084893746EDC5E4C2D73A3FFE :
.OCTA ^X250B3ED9E150BE6DB8911FC4ECC13FE5 :
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                .12587168216705322265625000000000
.71705201262076255106096380347282
.23009279937625369424115235258925
.71705201262076255105948613570426
                                                                                                0140
                                                                                                0160
0170
                                                                                                                                                   OCTA ^X00000000000000000000720096C34000
                                                                                                 0180
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 .79445987939834594726562500000000
                                                                                                 0190
00000000 00000000 0000A400 33174001

4BF2704B F5DA0C33 2C1797A2 35F73FE7

0000D2A0 6E1BE979 6AD43BC9 74AD3FFE

67754F6A EF080C33 2C1797A2 35F73FE7

00000000 00000000 0000F600 AAD04000
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                .11995794773101806640625000000000
.18042463197685219415338439146405
.18197104175974705953372566179626
                                                                                                                                                  .OCTA ^X0000000000000000000040033174001
.OCTA ^X4BF2704BF5DA0C332C1797A235F73FE7
.OCTA ^X0000D2A06E1BE9796AD43BC974AD3FFE
.OCTA ^X67754F6AEF080C332C1797A235F73FE7
                                                                                                0190
                                                                                                01A0
                                                                                                01B0
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                .18042463197685219415316916451793
.83362549543380737304687500000000
                                                                                                01C0
                                                                                                                  158
159 ; Entry
                                                                                                01D0
                                                                                                                                                   OCTA ^X0000000000000000000F600AAD04000
                                                                                                 01E0
00000000 00000000 00004C00 27FF4001
E508D66E AD727307 A85B7F52 A54F3FE7
00003DE0 E3DA3E19 1D014ECE 29503FFE
7A566868 A1627307 A85B7F52 A54F3FE7
00000000 00000000 0000A000 BAD04000
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                .11562392711639404296875000000000
.24523500850365411600934046288264
.14517270628459810425716671490628
.24523500850365411600895978452072
                                                                                                                                                   .OCTA ^X00000000000000000004C0027FF4001 :
.OCTA ^XE508D66EAD727307A85B7F52A54F3FE7 ;
                                                                                                01E0
                                                                                                                   160
                                                                                                                  161
162
163
                                                                                                01F0
                                                                                                                                                   OCTA ^X00003DE0E3DA3E191D014ECE29503FFE
OCTA ^X7A566868A1627307A85B7F52A54F3FE7
                                                                                                0200
0210
0220
0230
0230
0240
0250
0260
0270
                                                                                                                   164
165 ; Entry
                                                                                                                                                   .OCTA ^X000000000000000000000A000BAD04000
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    86487293243408203125000000000000
00000000 00000000 00001800 1F834001
AC20ED9E 23171083 3B0FDFD8 1D633FE6
00007FF0 9A9A38F9 EE168137 DB7E3FFD
FAAB19A9 1E4D1083 3B0FDFD8 1D633FE6
00000000 00000000 00002A00 C7E24000
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                .11230940818786621093750000000000
.83059460840978111968082197259804
.11608744121520469473521987338837
.83059460840978111968006588149715
.89039736986160278320312500000000
                                                                                                                                                  .OCTA ^X000000000000000000018001F834001;
.OCTA ^XAC20ED9E231710833B0FDFD81D633FE6;
.OCTA ^X00007FF09A9A38F9EE168137DB7E3FFD;
.OCTA ^XFAAB19A91E4D10833B0FDFD81D633FE6;
                                                                                                                  166
                                                                                                                  168
169
170
171 ; Entry
172
173
174
175
                                                                                                                                                   OCTA ^X000000000000000000002A00C7E24000
                                                                                                0280
0280
0290
02A0
02B0
02C0
02D0
02F0
0300
0310
00000000 00000000 00007200 18B64001
6C77FE6B 932537A6 18911C7B 6309BFE7
00005350 408AF71C 1ED7B43D 79763FFD
A32DE46E 96AD37A6 18911C7B 6309BFE7
00000000 00000000 00000200 D2ED4000
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           175
176
177; Entry
178
179
180
181
182
183; Entry
184
185
186
00000000 00000000 00006400 13654001
E5C89455 C3E694FE 3DD96868 16BF3FE8
000085F0 1FC3A187 79B76EEC 2B243FFD
DD1F1#9A COD194FE 3DD96868 16BF3FE8
00000000 00000000 0000A600 DBF04000
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                .10757658481597900390625000000000
.32450507005410420602536543356999
.73032792373494277653040949442097
.32450507005410420602517081764557
.92957037687301635742187500000000
                                                                                                                                                  .OCTA ^X00000000000000000000640013654001
.OCTA ^XE5C89455C3E694FE3DD96B6816BF3FE8
.OCTA ^X000085F01FC3A18779B76EEC2B243FFD
.OCTA ^XDD1F1F9AC0D194FE3DD96B6816BF3FE8
                                                                                                                                                                  ^X00000000000000000000A600DBF04000
                                                                                                                                                  10
00000000 00000000 0000BE00 0F694001 FFFA4F92 524356DF 50072B79 73603FE7 00002540 34AD9102 B83FB339 DEF03FFC 3632E125 4F5F56DF 50072B79 73603FE7 00000000 00000000 0000AAO0 E2EC4000
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                .10602072477340698242187500000000
.21616908684298677364717595414676
.58464384126416698177476064883045
.21616908684298677364708481219455
.94321185350418090820312500000000
                                                                                                                                                   OCTA ^X00000000000000000000BE000F694001
OCTA ^XFFFA4F92524356DF50072B7973603FE7
OCTA ^X0000254034AD9102B83FB339DEF03FFC
OCTA ^X3632E1254F5F56DF50072B7973603FE7
                                                                                                                  188
189
190
191
                                                                                                0360
0370
                                                                                                                                                                 ^X00000000000000000000AA00E2EC4000
                                                                                                                             ; Entry
                                                                                                                                                  00000000 00000000 00004800 0CA84001 F590F833 C5BE6CF4 202D00A8 2565BFE8 00005DF0 98C41045 49EE36D5 8B573FFC 82E966B3 C5EE6CF4 202D00A8 2565BFE8
                                                                                                 0370
                                                                                                0380
0390
                                                                                                                   192
```

```
; Floating Point Natural and Common 16-SEP-1984 01:36:48 VAX/VMS Macro V04-00 DECLARATIONS; Declarative Part of Modul 6-SEP-1984 11:25:02 [MTHRTL.SRC]MTHHLOG.MAR;1
   MTH$HLOG
  2-005
                                                                                                                                                                                  00000000 00000000 0000C000 E7E04000
                                                                                                                                                                                                                 00000000 00000000 00009200 0A704001 76DA2D8A 21E235C8 AE83AFC8 50963FE6 00000130 6604EF53 D39A6D53 47703FFC 38C557A8 1F4D35C8 AE83AFC8 50963FE6 00000000 00004C00 EBF04000
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              .10407801866531372070312500000000
.97960181228597287394528374900967
.39970601587458680066945470960825
.97960181228597287394487647769899
.96081769466400146484375000000000
                                                                                                                                                                      198
                                                                                                                                                                    2001 ; Entry 130
2002 ; Entry 130
2003 ; Polynom 2005 ; Polynom 20
 00000000 00000000 0000D200 08DD4001 7ADBFEA1 9608511B 0185CFB4 8A813FE6 000068D0 D46C9834 83D9B3AD 16EC3FFC 25435652 8FE4511B 0185CFB4 8A813FE6 00000000 00000000 00005400 EEDC4000
                                                                                                                                                                                                                 .10346347093582153320312500000000
.11481667040746137460866705622794
.34048415120305718879047780165238
.11481667040746137460857013372888
.96652472019195556640625000000000
                                                                                                                                                                                             Polynomial constants tables
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              ; Constants for q(z). Generated using eq. 6.3.10 of Hart et. ; al. (\sin(2a) = 1/32)
                                                                                                                                                                                                              5F95F1B2 A5BAC3D8 F5260A61 9B9BBFFC
92DBE7A6 76579059 6C52CC82 B1293FFC
7A54AC14 946576FF 14A540A3 C71BBFFC
5E0B06A1 8F25A3D8 4658COD9 E1E03FFC
AE7E786D A6F3EE3D 371F0033 0000BFFD
4B4434C7 0327C803 9543113E 11113FFD
298C1180 F148E440 879C4924 2492BFFD
E563A213 835C94C6 0AE7B13B 3B133FFD
2CB2BF3F 9152C30A 55565555 5555BFFD
0A06F262 E8796F50 D1751745 745D3FFD
62846C66 2AF3997A 99999999 9999BFFD
FE968C1F 7E77C707 1C7171C7 C71C3FFD
ED6B8E90 00D70000 00000000 0000BFFE
47B3B871 499F2492 92494924 24923FFE
BE5E4E98 55555555 5555BFFE
                                                                                                                                          0480
0490
                                                                                                                                           04A0
                                                                                                                                           04B0
                                                                                                                                           04D0
                                                                                                    5555BFFE
99993FFE
   BE5E4E98
   CEED967D
ODD20000
                                  99999999
00000000
                                                                    99999999
                                                                                                     0000BFFF
   59F05555
00000000
                                                                                                      55553FFF
                                   00000000 00000000
                                                                                                     00000000
                                                                                                                                                                                                                  0000000 00000000 00000000 00000000
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      00000014
                                                                                                                                                                                  LOGLEN1 = .-LOGTAB1/16 ; no. of floating point entries
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              ; Constants for p(z*z). Generated using eq. 6.3.11 of Hart et. ; al. (\sin(2a) = (b-1)/(b+1) where b = 2**(1/7)
                                                                                                                                                                                  LOGTAB2:
                                                                                                                                                                                                                8441440A 9DA42272 7A67F044 8B243FFD
0019B5C5 3BD4BEC7 61F97E57 AF203FFD
85B2D526 87082827 EEF2E8F7 E1E13FFD
C286BAD2 232FAD44 1440110F 11113FFE
90B321D3 AF744625 146BB13B 3B133FFE
F8411CEE 61EB3082 D1741745 745D3FFE
73AA312A 4DE1C723 1C7171C7 C71C3FFE
5FBA09F6 48D22492 92494924 24923FFF
                                                                                                                                           0500
                                                                                                                                           05E0
                                                                                                                                           05F0
                                                                                                                                            0600
```

```
MTH$HLOG
2-005
                                    ; Floating Point Natural and Common DECLARATIONS ; Declarative Part of Modul
                                                                                  16-SEP-1984 01:36:48
6-SEP-1984 11:25:02
                                                                                                          VAX/VMS Macro V04-00
[MTHRTL.SRC]MTHHLOG.MAR;1
                                                 99993FFF
55554000
00004002
0000000B
00006730 93C7F357 A39E2FEF 62E44000
                                                                        ^X0000673093C7F357A39E2FEF62E44000
                                                                                                                     : Hi 98 bits of ln2
069E16C5 4C5B9339 79A157A0 F97B3F9A
                                                                        ^X069E16C54C5B933979A15 ** OF 97B3F9A
                                                                                                                     ; Low bits of ln2
                                                                                                   : L0G10(e)
: 0.43429448190325182765112891891660508
                    6E50B152 BCB73FFF
5A68555F 6AB7E32A
                                                                        ^XBCB73FFF, ^X6E50B152
^X6AB7E32A, ^X5A68555F
                                                                                                   convert from natural log to log base ; 2
                    B82F7652 71544001
D23AFDA0 7D0FE177
                                                                        ^XB82F765271544001
^XD23AFDA07D0FE177
```

```
.SBTTL MTH$HLOG - Standard H-floating LOG
                            FUNCTIONAL DESCRIPTION:
                            HLOG - H floating point LOG function
                            HLOG(X) is computed using the following approximation technique:
                                   If X =< 0, error. Otherwise
                                   Let X = f * (2**n), where 1/2 <= f < 1
                                   If n is greater than or equal to 1 than
                                           set N = n - 1 and F = 2*f.
                                       Else
                                           set N = n and F = f.
                                   Then ln(x) = N*ln2 + ln(F)
                                   If |F - 1| < 2**-5 then
                                           ln(F) = W + W*P(W), where W = F - 1 and P
                                           is a polynomial of degree 18.
                                       Else
                                           ln(f) = ln(fHI) + Z*Q(Z*Z), where fHI is obtained by table look-up, Q is a polynomial of degree 10 and Z = (f - fHI)/(f + fHI)
                                   NOTE: The quantities ln(fHI) and ln2 are used in the above
                                           equations in two parts - a high part (containing the high order bits) and a low part (containing the low
                                           order bits. In the code the high and low parts of the constants are indicated by a _HI and _LO suffix respectively. The values were chosen such that N*LN_2_HI +
                                           LN_FHI_HI is exactly representable.
                            CALLING SEQUENCE:
                                   hlog.wh.v = MTHSHLOG(x.rh.r)
                                   CALL MTH$HLOG(hlog.wh.r, x.rh.r)
                            INPUT PARAMETERS:
00000004
                                                                           ; Define longword multiplier
                                   LONG = 4
80000008
                                   x = 2 * LONG
                                                                           ; Contents of x is the argument
                          : IMPLICIT INPUTS:
                                                       none
                            OUTPUT PARAMETERS:
00000004
                                   hlog = 1 * LONG
                                                                           : Contents of hlog is the result
                                   VALUE: H floating logarithm of the argument
```

16-SEP-1984 01:36:48 VAX/VMS Macro V04-00 6-SEP-1984 11:25:02 [MTHRTL.SRC]MTHHLOG.MAR;1

Floating Point Natural and Common

- Standard H-floating LOG

MTH\$HLOG

MTH:

Page

	; Floating Po MTH\$HLOG - S	int Natural and Com tandard H-floating	C 3 nmon 16-SEP-1984 0 LOG 6-SEP-1984 1	1:36:48 VAX/VMS Macro VO4-00 Page 1:25:02 [MTHRTL.SRC]MTHHLOG.MAR;1 (9,
	0690 3 0690 3	38; 39; NOTE: This pro 40; flow, causes 41: enables across	LOGZERNEG if :X: =< 0 mechanism vector CHF\$L OGARITHM OF ZERO OR NE user supplied (or any) ocedure disables floati	.0 with reserved operand in RO/R3 (copied _MCH_RO/R1 by LIB\$SIGNAL). Associated GATIVE VALUE'. Result is reserved operand error handler changes (HF\$L_MCH_RO/R1. ng point underflow, enables integer over- or other arithmetic traps, and preserves	
6D 00000000'GF	0690 0690 30690 30690 30692 0692 0692 9E 0692 0699	47	MTH\$HLOG, ACMASK G_JACKET G^MTH\$\$JACKET_HND, (FP	; set handler address to jacket	
50 08 BC 04 BC 50	70FD 0699 3 10 069E 3 7DFD 06A0 3 04 06A5 3	49 50 51 MOVH 52 BSBB 53 MOVO 54 RET	ax(AP), RO MTH\$HLOG_R8 RO, ahlog(AP)	; handler ; in case of an error in special JSB ; routine ; R0/R3 = arg ; Call special HLOG routine ; Store result in first argument ; Return to caller	

MTHSHLOG 2-005 MTHSHLOG 2-005 MTH Sym

PSE

MT

Pha Ini Com Pas Sym Pas Sym Pse Cro

The 148 The 143 0 p

Ass

_\$2 0 G

MAC

Mac

MOVH BSBB

MULH3

RET

08 BC 70FD 18 10

BO AF 65FD

04

50

04 BC

routine RO/R3 = arg

Return to caller

argument

convert and store result in first

ax(AP), R0 ; R0/R3 = arg
MTH\$HLOG_R8 ; calculate natural log
H_INV_LN2_CONS, R0, ahlog_base_2(AP)

**

```
MTHSHLOG
2-005
```

```
; Floating Point Natural and Common 16-SEP-1984 01:36:48 MTH$HLOGHLOG10_R8 - Special HLOG/HLOG10 6-SEP-1984 11:25:02
                                                                                                            VAX/VMS Macro VO4-00
                                                                                                            [MTHRTL.SRC]MTHHLOG.MAR; 1
                                                     .SBTTL MTH$HLOGHLOG10_R8 - Special HLOG/HLOG10 routines
                          Special HLOG/HLOG10 - used by the standard routine, and directly.
                                            CALLING SEQUENCE:
                                                     save anything needed in RO:R8 MOVH ..., RO
                                                                                                    Input in RO/R3
                                                     JSB MTH$HLOG10_R8 /MTH$HLOG_R8 return with result in RO/R3
                                            Note: This routine is written to avoid causing any integer overflows,
                                            floating overflows, or floating underflows or divide by 0 conditions,
                                             whether enabled or not.
                                            REGISTERS USED:
RO/R3 - H floating argument then result
R4/R7 - Intermediate results
                                                     RO:R5 - POLYH
                                                     R8 - Pointer into H_FHI table
                          0604
                                                                                                    Special HLOG10 routine
R7 = biased exponent
Error if <= 0
                           0604
                                          MTH$HLOG10_R8::
       57
                                                     MOVW
                          06D7
                                                     BLEQ
                                                                ERR
                           06D9
                                                                                                    User PC on top of stack
                          0609
                                                                                                     Note: ERROR routine depends on user
                          06D9
                                                                                                    PC being on top of stack, so
                           06D9
                                                                                                    subroutine call to MTH$HLOG_R8 is not
                           06D9
                                                                                                     Call common HLOG/HLOG10 routine RO/R3 = LOG10(e) * LOG(X)
                                                     BSBB
                                                                HLOG_COMMON_R8
  50
         91 AF 64FD
                                                     MULH2
                                                                H_LOGIO_E, RO
                                                     RSB
                                                                                                    Return
                    31
                                         ERR:
                                                                ERROR
           010A
                                                     BRW
                                         MTH$HLOG R8::
                                                                                                    special LOG routine
R7 = Biased exponent
                    B0
15
                                                                RO, R7
                                                     BLEQ
                                                                ERR
                                                                                                    HLOG(X) is not defined for X=<0
                                         HLOG_COMMON_R8:
57
      4000 8F
                                                                #^X4000, R7
                                                                                                    R7 = Unbiased exponent
                          06EE
06F0
06F0
06F0
06F0
06F0
06F2
06F5
06F9
                                                     BLEQ
                                                                NEG_EXP
                                                                                                  : Branch to processing for n=<0
                                    4867
4889
4991
4993
4996
4996
4999
4999
500
                                            Exponent is positive. N = n - 1 and F = 2f
57
58
50
57
58
50
66
66
58
66
58
                                                     DECW
                                                                                                     R7 = N = n - 1
                    B7
9C
DE
00
19
                                                               R7, R0
#7, R0, R8
#-256, R8
G^MTH$$AB_ALOG_V, R6
                                                                                                     RO/R3 = F = 2f
                                                     SUBW
                                                                                                    R8 = index into MTH$$AB_ALOG table
= lo exp bit and 1st 7 fract bits
R6 = Address of RTL vector entry
R6 = Address of MTH$$AB_ALOG table
R8 = offset into H_FHI tables
                                                     ROTL
                                                     BICL
                                                     MOVAL
                                                                (R6), R6
(R6)[R8], R8
LN_1_PLUS
                                                     ADDL
                                                     MOVB
                                                     BLSS
                                                                                                     Branch to special processing
                                                                                                       for F close to 1
```

```
; Floating Point Natural and Common 16-SEP-1984 01:36:48 MTH$HLOGHLOG10_R8 - Special HLOG/HLOG10 6-SEP-1984 11:25:02
                                                                                                                                                       VAX/VMS Macro V04-00
[MTHRTL.SRC]MTHHLOG.MAR;1
                                                                 ; Compute Z, Z**2, P(Z**2) and Z*P(Z**2)
             7E 57 6DFD
F8E6 CF48 7EFD
50 68 63FD
50 88 60FD
54 50 67FD
6E 6E 65FD
0A 50 75FD
50 8E 64FD
                                                                                CVTWH
                                                                                               R7, -(SP)
                                                                                                                                               Push N onto the stack
                                                                                              MTH$$AB H_FHI[R8], R8
(R8), R0, R4
(R8)+, R0
R0, R4, -(SP)
(SP), (SP), R0
R0, #LOGLEN2-1, LOGTAB2
(SP)+, R0
                                                                                                                                              R8 = Address of FHI
R4/R7 = F - FHI
R0/R3 = F + FHI
                                                                                MOVAO
                                                                                SUBH3
                                                                                ADDH2
DIVH3
                                                                                                                                               (SP) = Z = (F - FHI)/(F + FHI)
                                                                                                                                              RO/R3 = Z**2
RO/R3 = P(Z**2)
RO/R3 = Z*P(Z**2)
                                                                                MULH3
FE6B CF
                                                                                POLYH
                                                                                MULH2
                                                                    Compute B = N*LN_2_LO + LN_FHI_LO + Z*P(Z*Z)
54 FF21 CF
54
50
                            6E 65FD
88 60FD
54 60FD
                                                                                              (SP), H_LN_2_LO, R4
(R8)+, R4
R4, R0
                                                                                                                                              R4/R7 = N*LN_2_L0
R4/R7 = N*LN_2_L0 + LN_FHI_L0
                                                                                ADDH2
ADDH2
                                                                                                                                              R0/R3 = B
                                                                     Compute A = N*LN_2_HI + LN_FHI_HI and HLOG(X)
                                                                                                                                           ; R4/R7 = N*LN 2 HI
; R4/R7 = A = N*EN 2 HI + LN_FHI_HI
; R0/R3 = A + B = RLOG(X)
        FF02 CF
54
50
                            8E 65FD
68 60FD
54 60FD
                                                                                              (SP)+, H_LN_2_HI, R4
(R8), R4
R4, R0
                                                                                MULH3
                                                                                ADDH2
ADDH2
                                     05
                                                                                RSB
                                                                 LN_1_PLUS:
                                     11
                                                                                               LN_1_PLUS_W
                                                                                BRB
                            66
                                                                    Exponent is negative. N = n and F = f
                                                                                              R7, R0
#7, R0, R8
#-256, R8
G^MTH$$AB_ALOG_V, R6
                                                                 NEG_EXP: SUBW
                   50
                                                                                                                                               RO/R3 = F = f
                                     A2
9C
CA
DE
CO
90
19
                                                                                                                                              R8 = index into MTH$$AB_ALOG table

= lo exp bit and 1st 7 fract bits

R6 = Address of RTL vector entry

R6 = Address of MTH$$AB_ALOG table

R8 = offset into H_FHI tables
          58
                                                                                ROTL
           FFFFFF00 8F
                                                                                BICL
            00000000 GF
                                                                                MOVAL
                                                                                              (R6), R6
(R6)[R8], R8
LN_1_PLUS_W
                   56
                                                                                ADDL
                                                                                MOVB
                                                                                                                                              Branch to special processing
                                                                                BLSS
                                                                                                                                                  for F close to 1
                                                                     Compute Z, Z**2, P(Z**2) and Z*P(Z**2)
                                                                                              R7, -(SP)
MTH$$AB H_FHI[R8], R8
(R8), R0, R4
(R8), R0
R0, R4, -(SP)
(SP), (SP), R0
R0, #LOGLEN2-1, LOGTAB2
                        57
CF 48
68
68
50
6E
50
8E
                                 6DFD
7EFD
63FD
60FD
67FD
65FD
75FD
                                                                                                                                              Push N onto the stack
                                                                                CVTWH
                                                                                OAVOM
                                                                                                                                               R8 = Address of FHI
                                                                                                                                              R4/R7 = F - FHI

R0/R3 = F + FHI
                                                                                 SUBH3
                                                                                ADDH2
DIVH3
                                                                                                                                              (SP)= Z = (F - FHI)/(F + FHI)

RO/R3 = Z**2

RO/R3 = P(Z**2)

RO/R3 = Z*P(Z**2)
7E
50
FE03 CF
                                                                                MULH3
                                                                                POLYH
```

(SP)+, RO

MULH2

```
MTH$HLOG
2-005
                                                  ; Floating Point Natural and Common 16-SEP-1984 01:36:48 MTH$HLOGHLOG10_R8 - Special HLOG/HLOG10 6-SEP-1984 11:25:02
                                                                                                                                                    VAX/VMS Macro V04-00
[MTHRTL.SRC]MTHHLOG.MAR; 1
                                                                     Compute B = N*LN_2_LO + LN_FHI_LO + Z*P(Z*Z)
                                   CF
54
50
                                           6E 65FD
78 60FD
54 60FD
                                                                                                   (SP), H_LN_2_LO, R4
-(R8), R4
R4, RÓ
                                                                                                                                            R4/R7 = N*LN_2_L0
R4/R7 = N*LN_2_L0 + LN_FHI_L0
R0/R3 = B
                    54
                           FEB9
                                                                                       ADDH2
ADDH2
                                                                              Compute A = N*LN_2_HI + LN_FHI_HI and HLOG(X)
                                   CF
54
50
                           FE9A
                                                                                                   (SP)+, H_LN_2_HI, R4
-(R8), R4
R4, R0
                                                                                                                                            R4/R7 = N*LN 2 HI
R4/R7 = A = N*EN 2 HI + LN_FHI_HI
R0/R3 = A + B = RLOG(X)
                                                65FD
62FD
60FD
05
                                                                                        MULHS
                                                          07B7
07BB
07BF
                                                                                        SUBH2
ADDH2
                                                                                        RSB
                                                                              Special logic for F close to 1
                                                                                                  #1, R0, -(SP)
(SP), #LOGLEN1-1,LOGTAB1;
(SP), R0
R7, R4
                                                                           LN_1_PLUS_W:
SOBH3
                           7E
CF
                                           08E6574EEF4
                                                                                                                                             (SP) = W = F - 1
                    FC94
                                                                                        POLYH
                                                                                                                                             RO/R3 = Q(W)
                                                64FD
65FD
60FD
60FD
60FD
                                                                    MULH2
                                                                                                                                             RO/R3 = W*Q(W)
                                                                                        CVTWH
                                                                                                                                             R4/R5 = N
                                                                                                                                            (SP) = N*LN 2 LO

RO/R3 = N*LN 2 LO + W*Q(W)

RO/R3 = N*LN 2 LO + LN(F)

R4/R5 = N*LN 2 HI

R0/R3 = HLOG(X)
                                                                                                    R4, H_LN_2_LO, -(SP)
                    7E
                            FE86
                                                                                        MULH3
                                                                                        ADDH2
                                                                                                    (SP)+, RO
H_LN_2_HI, R4
R4, RO
                                                                                        ADDH2
                            54
                                                                                        MULH2
                                                                                        ADDH2
                                                                                       RSB
                                                                              X =< 0.0, signal error
                                                                           ÉRROR:
                                                                                       PUSHL
                                                                                                                                             Return PC from JSB routine
                                      00'8F
                                                                                                    #MTH$K_LOGZERNEG, -(SP)
                                                                                                                                             Condition value
                               7E
                                                                                        MOVZBL
                                   01
                            50
                                                                                       ASHQ
                                                                                                                                             RO = result = reserved operand -0.0
                                                                                                                                            Goes to signal mechanism vector (CHF$L_MCH_RO/R3) so error handler Can modify the result.
                                           52
                                                   7C
FB
                                                                                        CLRQ
                                                                                                    R2
#2, G^MTH$$SIGNAL
                     00000000 GF
                                                                                       CALLS
                                                                                                                                             Signal error and use real user's PC
                                                                                                                                            Independent of CALL vs JSB
Return - RO restored from CHF$L_MCH_RO/R3
```

RSB

.END

05

```
MTH:
```

```
15
MTH$HLOG
                                                                                                                              16-SEP-1984 01:36:48
6-SEP-1984 11:25:02
                                                                                                                                                                   VAX/VMS Macro V04-00 [MTHRTL.SRC]MTHHLOG.MAR; 1
                                                        ; Floating Point Natural and Common
                                                                                                                                                                                                                   Page
Symbol table
                         = 000041FC
000006E1 R
000007EE R
= 00000004
= 00000004
= 0000006E9 R
00000650 R
00000650 R
00000670 R
00000758 R
00000758 R
 ACMASK
                                                       01
ERR
ERROR
HLOG
HLOG BASE 10
HLOG BASE 2
HLOG COMMON R8
H INV LN2 CONS
H LN 2 HI
H LN 2 LO
H LOG10 E
LN 1 PLUS W
LOGLEN1
                                                        01
01
01
01
01
01
                             00000014
 LOGLEN2
                             0000000B
                              00000460 R
000005A0 R
                                                       01
 LOGTAB1
 LOGTAB2
LONG
                             00000004
MTHSSAB_ALOG_V
MTHSSAB_H_FHI
MTHSSJACKET_HND
                              *******
                                                       00
01
00
01
01
01
01
01
                              00000000 RG
                              *******
MTH$$SIGNAL
                             00000690 RG
000006A6 RG
000006D4 RG
000006BC RG
000006E4 RG
MTH$HLOG
MTH$HLOG10
MTH$HLOG10_R8
MTH$HLOG2
MTHSHLOG_R8
MTHSK_LOGZERNEG
NEG_EXP
                              ******
                             0000075A R
                          = 00000008
                                                                                      Psect synopsis
                                                                                          PSECT No.
PSECT name
                                                        Allocation
                                                                                                             Attributes
                                                       00000000
                                                                                                  0.)
     ABS
                                                                                                             NOPIC
                                                                                                                                                                                               NOWRT NOVEC BYTE NOWRT NOVEC LONG
                                                                                                                                               ABS
                                                                                                                          USR
                                                                                                                                                         LCL NOSHR NOEXE NORD
                                                                            2050.)
                                                                                                                          USR
 MTH$CODE
                                                                                                                                     CON
                                                                                                                                                                   SHR
                                                                                                                                                                              EXE
                                                                                                                                                                                        RD
                                                                                 Performance indicators
Phase
                                                                     CPU Time
                                           Page faults
                                                                                               Elapsed Time
 ----
                                                                     00:00:00.07
00:00:00.58
00:00:01.83
00:00:00.01
00:00:01.39
00:00:00.04
00:00:00.02
00:00:00.02
                                                                                               00:00:00.63
00:00:03.64
00:00:05.48
00:00:00.01
00:00:06.46
00:00:00.04
00:00:00.02
00:00:00.00
                                                        110
Initialization
 Command processing
                                                        106
 Pass 1
                                                       126
Symbol table sort
Pass 2
 Symbol table output
Psect synopsis output
 Cross-reference output
                                                        380
 Assembler run totals
The working set limit was 1050 pages.
```

MTH 1-0

MTH\$HLOG VAX-11 Macro Run Statistics ; Floating Point Natural and Common

16-SEP-1984 01:36:48 VAX/VMS Macro V04-00 6-SEP-1984 11:25:02 [MTHRTL.SRC]MTHHLOG.MAR;1

Page 16

11062 bytes (22 pages) of virtual memory were used to buffer the intermediate code. There were 10 pages of symbol table space allocated to hold 30 non-local and 0 local symbols. 664 source lines were read in Pass 1, producing 20 object records in Pass 2. 1 page of virtual memory was used to define 1 macro.

Macro library statistics !

Macro library name

Macros defined

_\$255\$DUA28:[SYSLIB]STARLET.MLB:2

0

O GETS were required to define O macros.

There were no errors, warnings or information messages.

MACRO/ENABLE=SUPPRESSION/DISABLE=(GLOBAL, TRACEBACK)/LIS=LIS\$:MTHHLOG/OBJ=OBJ\$:MTHHLOG MSRC\$:MTHJACKET/UPDATE=(ENH\$:MTHJACKET)+MSRC\$:

0262 AH-BT13A-SE

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